

CRIMINOLOGY

POST GRADUATE DEGREE STANDARD

PAPER - I CODE:037

UNIT I

CRIME AND CRIMINOLOGY:-

Legal and social definitions of crime - basis of criminalization - nature and scope of criminology.

UNIT II

Explanation of Crime (Individualistic approach) - theories of Lambroso, ferri and garofalo - Lambroso theories and subsequent researches - mental deficiency psychoanalytical approach - physiological approach - heredity and crime.

UNIT III

Explanation of Crime (Environmental approaches) - theory of Gabriel de tarde - social disorganisation theories - differential association and criminality - theories of Juvenile Gang and delinquency - famil and crime causation - formal education and delinquency - economic factors and crime - mass communication, media and crime.

UNIT IV

White collar crime - Nature and definition of white collar crime - Explanation of white collar criminality - white collar crime in India - Anti-white collar crime legislation - judicial attitude - recent change.

UNIT V

Elements of Crime - General exceptions in Indian Penal code - Abetment, attempt and conspiracy to commit an offence - Evidence and criminal proceedings - corroboration of evidence - Hearsay evidence - confessions - expert evidence - criminal procedure - rights of the accused - trial of the accused person - sentencing process.

UNIT VI

Nature of Research methodology - research procedure - methods of data collection - statistical methods - basic statistical measures - correlation and regression.

PAPER II

UNIT I

Variation in punitive policies - theories of punishment.

UNIT II

Kinds of punitive approaches - capital punishment - Imprisonment - fine - forfeiture of property - order for payment of compensation - community service - public censure - Externment - from a locality - corrective labour.

UNIT III

Therapeutic approach - prison system - British prison reform - Pennsylvania system - auburn system - Amercian prison reform - prisonreform in India - prison education and religious instructions - prison labour and Industry - after care programme.

UNIT IV

Therapeutic approach - probation and parole - probation and attitude judicial attitude.

UNIT V

Therapeutic approach - juvenile institutions - definition of juvenile delinquency - the concept of juvenile delinquency in India - the growth of juvenile institutions in India - the distinctive characteristics of juvenile courts - Juvenile courts and constitutional safeguards - prevention of juvenile delinquency.

UNIT VI

The police - functions of police - development of police organization in India - Investigation - prosecution - Independence of investigating police and prosecuting attorney - performance of police - forensic science - forensic medicine.

UNIT VII

Recidivism.